APA citation quick-reference card

The APA 7th edition reference patterns for the sources students cite most, with space to write your own entries and a final check before you submit.

NAME

DATE

PATTERNS (FILL IN YOUR SOURCE)

Journal article: Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of the article. Name of the Periodical, volume(issue), #–#. https://doi.org/xxxx

Book: Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the book (2nd ed.). Publisher. DOI or URL

Chapter in an edited book: Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the chapter. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), Title of the book (pp. #–#). Publisher.

No date on the source: write (n.d.) where the year goes, e.g. Author, A. A. (n.d.). Title.

BEFORE I SUBMIT

- [ ] DOI used instead of the URL when both exist
- [ ] n.d. where there's no date
- [ ] En dash in page ranges
- [ ] Titles of books and periodicals in italics

Your course outline decides the style. Check your instructor's rules and the official guide in the sources.

SOURCES (CHECKED 2026-11-27)

APA Style's reference guide gives the patterns for a journal article (Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of the article. Name of the Periodical, volume(issue), #–#. https://doi.org/xxxx), a book and a chapter in an edited book. https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/reference-guide.pdf (checked 2026-11-27)
APA Style's handout on creating a reference list says to include only the DOI when a work has both a DOI and a URL, to write n.d. when the date is unknown, and to use an en dash in page ranges. https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/creating-reference-list.pdf (checked 2026-11-27)